

# Statistics and Simulation

## Welcome

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Høgskolen i Ålesund

Spring 2014 – First Session

- 1 Why we teach this module?
- 2 The module

Siebe van Albada • Physicist

- Affiliated with Section for Mathematics and Natural Sciences

Hans Georg Schaathun • You may know me from *Discrete Mathematics*

- jack of many trades
- affiliated with computer engineering

# Simulation and Statistics

## Why is this computing?

- Simulation is a key application of computers
  - one of the top applications in the 1950-s and 60-s
  - still many important problems for simulation
- Simulation gives synthetic generation of empirical data
  - when field data are scarce or overly costly
- Statistics allows *quantitative* analysis of empirical data
  - quantify the confidence in your conclusions
- Simulation data must be analysed with statistics

*Simulation and statistics in intertwined throughout the module.*

# Applications of Simulation

- Estimation of error probabilities in engineering systems
- Evolution of eco-systems over time (e.g. fox and rabbit)
- Diffusion of e.g. bush fires
- Traffic flow

# Learning Objectives (abridged)

- 1 Be able to use basic statistical techniques
  - statutory requirement in the national framework for engineering degrees
  - 5-credit statistics
- 2 Programming experience
  - be able to implement computer simulations in particular
  - free choice of language, we give examples in Matlab and Java.
- 3 Be able to model real-life problems mathematically
  - the model is the basis for the simulator

# Outline

- 1 Why we teach this module?
- 2 The module

# Time table and work load

- 10 credits ECTS
  - Expected work load is 250–300h
  - about 15–20h(!) per week
- Three two-hour sessions per week (6h)
  - schedule another 10–14h per week to read, watch video, and prepare
  - at least 2h before each session



- Three main learning activities
  - video clips – to be watched in *your own time*
  - exercise sheets – to practice skills and test understanding
  - supervised sessions – for questions and answers, individual help, etc.
    - work on exercises during the sessions
  - Frisvold and Moe: *Statistikk for Ingeniører*

*You need to study the videos and exercises **before** session, so that you can ask about your problems.*

# Corrections

- Learning material is not static
- Changes will be made to
  - Correct errors
  - Correct omissions
  - Make material easier to understand
- Changes announced on web page

*Make sure you are familiar with the latest version before the exam.*

**Core** Frisvold and Moe: *Statistikk for Ingeniører*

**Supplement** Shiflet and Shiflet: *Introduction to Computational Science*

# Mandatory coursework

- One individual project — due after Week 4 of teaching.
- Three group projects
  - Three weeks per project, starting in Week 5.
  - Oral class presentation every week from Week 5–13

# Group projects

- Groups of three
- Three stages of each project (one week per stage)
  - 1 Modelling
  - 2 Implementation and Simulation
  - 3 Analysis
- Oral presentation after each stage.
  - One student presents on behalf of the group.
  - Individually assessed.
- Each students must present
  - once per project
  - once per stage (each of modelling, implementation, and analysis)

# Web page

`http://www.hg.schaathun.net/StatSim/`

- All material is found here.
- Some is password protected. See frontier for password.

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## Contact us

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